

DIAGNOSIS OF HAWAIIAN SPECIES OF STENOGYNE (LABIATAE)

Hawaiian Plant Studies 139

Harold St. John

Bishop Museum, Box 19000A, Honolulu, Hawaii, 96817, USA.

A lengthy study by the author of Hawaiian Stenogyne has produced a large manuscript. Since this is not ready to publish, it is logical to print the diagnoses of the new species and varieties, in order to make them available. The types, unless otherwise located, are in the Bishop Museum, Honolulu.

*Stenogyne acuta* sp. nov.

Ramulis puberulis, petioles 5-8 mm longis, laminis 4.5-6 cm longis ellipticis, calycibus 8.5-10.2 mm longis, corollis 21 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 4.5 mm longa, ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., Volcano, F. R. Warshauer 1,938.

*S. adpressa* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petioles 10-17 mm longis pilosis, laminis 2-4 cm longis anguste ellipticis infra pilosulis, nodis 18-22-floriferis, calycibus 10-12 mm longis. Typus: Hawaii I., C. N. Forbes 183.H., in part.

*S. adscendens* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutulis, petiolis 15-30 mm longis hirsutulis, laminis 4-6.5 mm longis ellipticis infra in nervis hirsutis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 5 mm longis, corollis 12 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 1 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., L. W. Cuddihy 893.

*S. alakaiensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 6-13 mm longis pilosulis, laminis 3.5-6.5 cm longis lanceolatis, nodis 6- (4)-floriferis, calycibus 9 mm longis puberulis, corollis 26 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 5 mm longa ovata. Typus: Kauai I., R. Gustafson 1,061.

*S. alba*, sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 5-8 mm longis pilosulis, laminis 3.5-4.7 cm longis ellipticis infra pilosulis, nodis 4-6-floriferis, calycibus 9-10 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 15 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 1.6 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., W. Hillebrand 397.

*S. albimontis* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 8-15 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 1.5-4.3 cm longis ovatis, glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 13 mm longis puberulis, corollis 19 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 3.3 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., C. N. Forbes 469.H.

*S. alternans* sp. nov.

Ramulis cum valleculis alternatis pilosulis, petiolis 5-8 mm longis pilosis, laminis 22-43 mm longis ovatis infra nervis pilosulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 6-8 mm longis, corollis 17 mm longis, loba infera

3 mm longa, ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., H. McEldowney 19.

*S. ambiobtuta* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 12-19 mm longis pilosulis, laminis 5-6 cm longis ellipticis infra pilosulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 10-11 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 18 mm longis pilosulis. Typus: Hawaii I., S. Anderson 489.

*S. angularis* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutis, petiolis 6-20 mm longis hirsutis, laminis 18-40 mm longis ovatis hirsutis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 11-12.5 mm longis hirsutis. Typus: Hawaii I., E. R. Warshauer 1,996.

*S. bracteosa* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 6-11 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 17-27 mm longis ovatis, glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 5.5=6.5 mm longis glabris, corollis 22-23 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3.3 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., J. Davis 946.

*S. calaminthoides* A. Gray, var. *kulaniensis*, var. nov.

Calycibus 8-9 mm longis puberulis, nodis 8-10-floriferis, ramulis pilosulis, petiolis pilosulis. Typus: Hawaii I., H. St. John 25,320.

*S. calvata* sp. nov.

Ramulis in lateribus pilosulis, petiolis 3-7 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 1.9-3.9 cm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 6.5-7 mm longis pilosis, corollis 15.5 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 3 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., G. Clarke 109.

*S. ciliata* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 3-7 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 10-13 mm longis elliptici-ovatis infra pilosulis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 8-8.5 mm longis puberulis, corollis 22 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 3.5 mm diametri suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., H. St. John 26,962.

*S. conscandens* sp. nov.

Ramulis in angulis pilosis, petiolis 3-7 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 5-10 mm longis ovatis ciliatis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 7.5 mm longis ciliolatis, corollis 18-19 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., K. M. Nagata 1,689.

*S. coriacea* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 6-8 mm longis pilosulis, laminis 28-37 mm longis ellipticis glabris, nodis 3-4-floriferis, calycibus 11-12.5 mm longis puberulis, corollis 13 mm longis. Typus: Hawaii I., C. Wakida 326.

*S. Davisae* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 6-9 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 18-27 mm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 4-6-floriferis, calycibus 6.5-7 mm longis glabris, corollis

23 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 5 mm longa. Typus: Hawaii I., J. Davis 490.

*S. decumbens* sp. nov.

Ramulis puberulis, petiolis 3-8 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 1.3-2.7 cm longis ellipticis glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 7-8 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 12-14 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 3.3 mm longa elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., H. McEldowney 20.

*S. deltoidea* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutulis, petiolis 7-13 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 2-3.8 cm longis ovatis, glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 9-10 mm longis; corollis 35 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 5 mm longa elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., C. N. Forbes 676.H.

*S. diantha* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 5-9 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 4.5-5.8 cm longis ellipticis glabris, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 9-10 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 20 mm longis pilosulis. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 1,938.

*S. Douglasii* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 8-18 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 1.8-6.2 cm longis ellipticis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 10-14-floriferis, calycibus 7.5 mm longis puberulis, corollis 16 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 2 mm diametro suborbiculari. Typus: Sandwich Is.

D. Douglas 22 (K).

*S. earina* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 2-10 mm longis glabris, laminis 25-40 mm longis elliptici-lanceolatis glabris, nodis 3-6-floriferis, calycibus 8.5-9 mm longis puberulis, corollis 17-18 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 1.8 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., C. Wakida 325.

*S. elliptica* sp. nov.

Ramulis hispidulis, petiolis 2-4 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 2.2-3.1 cm longis ovatis infra hispidulis, nodis 2-6-floriferis, calycibus 10-12 mm longis hispidis, corollis 22-28 mm longis hispidulis, loba infera 3-4.5 mm longa ovata vel suborbiculari. Typus: Sandwich Is., D. Nelson (BM).

*S. elliptilobata* sp. nov.

Nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 16-17 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 40 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 5.5 mm longa oblate orbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., J. Jacobi 360.

*S. flava* sp. nov.

Ramulis in valleculis alternatis pilosulis, ramis lateralibus cum petiolis 6-12 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 2.5-5 cm longis ellipticis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 11-12 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 19-20 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 1.5 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I. J. Davis 555.

*S. Forbesii* (Sherff) comb. nov.

*S. purpurea* H. Mann, var. *Forbesii* Sherff, Am. Journ.

Bot. 21: 701, 1934.

*S. fruticosa* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 6-7 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 16-26 mm longis lancei-ovatis infra in nervis pilosis, nodis 6-4-floriferis, calycibus 8.5-9 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 15 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., O. & I. Degener 34,639. (G).

*S. fusca* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 10-21 mm longis glabris vel puberulis, laminis 4-7 cm longis elliptici-lanceolatis glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 6-8 mm longis, subglabris, corollis 15 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 2.6 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 3,131.

*S. gracilis* (Sherff) comb. nov.

*S. macrantha* Benth., var. *gracilis* Sherff, Bot. Gaz. 96: 140, 1934.

*S. hamakuaensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 10-22 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 4-6 cm longis ellipticis infra in nervis hirsutis, nodis 8-6-floriferis, calycibus 8-9.5 mm longis puberulis, corollis 26-28 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 7 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., W. Hillebrand 344A (K).

*S. hawaiiensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 9-17 mm longis laminis 4-5.5 cm longis ovatis infra glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 13 mm longis puberulis, corollis 32 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 6 mm longa semiorbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., J. Remy 377 (P).

*S. hemidasys* sp. nov.

Lateribus alternatis ramularum pilosis, petiolis 2-3 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 5-11 cm longis ovatis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 6-6.6 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 12-13 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 2 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., S. Anderson 439.

*S. hiloensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 7-12 mm longis pilosulis, laminis 2.5-3.7 cm longis ovatis infra puberulis, nodis 10-8-floriferis, calycibus 6-7 mm longis, corollis 34 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 4.5 mm longa reniformi. Typus: Hawaii I., J. Davis 670.

*S. Hosakae* spl nov.

Herbis glabris, petiolis 8-15 mm longis, laminis 3-5 cm longis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 7.5-8 mm longis, corollis 15-18 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 2.5 mm longa elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., E. Y. Hosaka 2,221.

*S. huluhuluensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 2-4 mm longis pilosulis, laminis 3-7 mm longis ovatis infra pilosulis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 7.5-8 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 20-21 mm longis, loba infera 3 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., L. W. Cuddihy 912.

*S. humululaensis* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 5-25 mm longis, laminis 2-8.5 cm longis ellipticis infra glabris, nodis 6-4-floriferis, calycibus 7.5-9 mm longis ciliatis. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 3,125.

*S. integra* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 0.5-2 mm longis, laminis 2-3.5 cm longis ellipticis glabris, nodis 20-floriferis, calycibus 11-12 mm longis puberulis, corollis 20 mm longis pilosulis, Typus: Maui I., C. N. Forbes 2,437.M.

*S. kaalae* Wawra, var. *Obatae* var. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis ciliatis, laminis in basi rotundatis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 13 mm longis puberulis. Typus: Oahu I., J. Obata.

*S. kaalae* Wawra, var. *Pearsallii* var. nov.

Ramulis glabris, calycibus 9 mm longis glabris. Typus: Oahu I., G. Pearsall.

*S. Kamehamehae* Wawra, forma *albiflora* (Sherff) comb.

nov. *S. Kamehamehae* Wawra, var. *albiflora* Sherff, Bot. Gaz. 96: 139, 1934.

*S. kauaiensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 5-9 mm longis pilosis, laminis 4-5.8 cm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 6-8-floriferis, calycibus 10-12 mm longis puberulis, corollis 40 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 7 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., J. Davis 662.

*S. kilaueae* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 8-10 mm longis pilosulis, laminis 3.5-5 cm longis ellipticis infra in nervis pilosulis, calycibus 6-7 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 17 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 2 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., O. Degener 5,456.

*S. kipahuluensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 10-23 mm longis pilosis, laminis 2.2-5 cm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosis, calycibus 12 mm longis puberulis, corollis 5.7 cm longis puberulis, loba infera 7 mm longa semiorbiculari. Typus: Maui I., C. A. Russell 545,

*S. konaensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 8-16 mm longis pilosis, laminis 23-40 mm longis ovatis infra pilosulis, nodis 6-4-floriferis, calycibus 7-9 mm longis pilosis, corollis 28-30 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 4-4.5 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 2,011.



*S. kukuiensis* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 1.5-2.5 mm longis hirsutis, laminis 2.2-2.5 cm longis ellipticis glabris, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 12 mm longis hirsutis, corollis 22 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3.3 mm longa rotundate oblonga. Typus: Maui I., R. Hobdy 2,231.

*S. kulaensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutis, petiolis 1-2 mm longis hirsutis, laminis 4-7 mm 4-7 mm longis ellipticis hirsutis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 4.3-5 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 16 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 3 mm longa deltoidea. Typus: Maui I., R. Hobdy 2,231.

*S. lactea* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutis, petiolis 30 mm longis hirsutis, laminis 5.2-8.5 cm longis ovatis infra puberulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 16-19 mm longis pilosis, corollis 36 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 6 mm longa orbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., J. D. Jacobi 360.

*S. laculata* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 10-25 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 25-55 mm longis ovatis infra pilosulis, nodis 6-4-floriferis, calycibus 6-8 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 23-25 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 10 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 1,857.

*S. laevis* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 7-22 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 5-10.5 cm longis lanceolatis infra midnervo subhirsuto, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 8-9 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 21 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 2.5 mm longa subovata. Typus: Hawaii I., H. St. John 18,453.

*S. lanceolata* sp. nov.

Ramulis puberulis, petiolis 2-5 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 25-27 mm longis lanceolatis glabris, nodis 2-4-floriferis, calycibus 7-8 mm longis puberulis, corollis 16 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 2 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 3,153.

*S. latisejala* (Sherff) comb. nov.

S. kaalae Wawra, var. latisejala Sherff, Occas. Papers B. P. Bishop Mus. 20: 16, fig. 7, 1949.

*S. leptophylla* (Sherff) comb. nov.

S. purpurea H. Mann, var. leptophylla Sherff, Bot. Gaz. 96: 142, 1934.

*S. leptophylla* (Sherff) St. John, var. *retrorsa*, var. nov.

Petiolis retrorse pilosulis, laminis infra in nervis pilosulis, calycibus 10-11 mm longis puberulis, labia supera corollae 7 mm longa. Typus: Kauai I., J. F. Rock 5,744.

*S. lehuensis* sp. nov.

Internodis in linea unica hirsutis, petiolis 2-4 mm longis hirsutis, laminis 2-3 cm longis ovatis

subglabris, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 11 mm longis hirsutulis, corollis 22 mm longis hirsutis, loba infera 4 mm longa cordata. Typus: Maui I., R. Hobdy 517.

*S. linearis* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutis, petiolis 4-8 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 4.5-10 cm longis lanceolatis glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 10.5-11 mm longis hirsutulis, corollis 16 mm longis hirsutis, loba infera 2.5 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Kauai I., W. Takeuchi 2,100.

*S. longiloba* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutulis, petiolis 5-12 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 3-9.7 cm longis glabris, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 15-17 mm longis hirsutulis, corollis 10 mm longis hirsutulis, loba infera 2.5 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., J. D. Jacobi 1,104.

*S. lutea* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 10-17 mm longis glabris, laminis 2.5-4.5 cm longis glabris, nodis 4-6-floriferis, calycibus 9-10.5 mm longis glabris, corollis 17 mm longis pilosis. Typus: Hawaii I., C. N. Forbes 469.H.

*S. mamanecola* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 6-12 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 15-25 mm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 6-7 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 22 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., S. Anderson 440.

*S. Meeboldii* (Sherff) comb. nov.

*S. angustifolia* A. Gray, var. *Meeboldii* Sherff, Bull. B. P. Bishop Mus. 136: 72, fig. 25, 1935.

*S. mollissima* (Skotts.) comb. nov.

*S. rugosa* Benth., var. *mollis* Sherff, f. *mollissima* Skotts., Bot. Notis. 1943: 368, 1943.

*S. montana* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 4-9 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 7-18 mm longis ellipticis glabris, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 7-8 mm longis glabris, corollis 16 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 4 mm longa elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., H. McEldowney 1.

*S. montideae* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 12-25 mm longis hirsutulis, laminis 4-6.5 cm longis lanceolatis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 2-4-floriferis, calyxibus 7-10 mm longis pilosulis. Typus: Hawaii I., Dec. 1955, J. F. Rock.

*S. multiflora* sp. nov.

Ramis glabris, petiolis 5-13 mm. longis ciliatis, laminis 3.5-5.3 cm longis ellipticis glabris, nodis 10-12-floriferis, calycibus 6-10 mm longis glabris, corollis 18 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 3 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., C. N. Forbes 334.H.

*S. oxyodonta* (Sherff) comb. nov.

*S. calaminthoides* A. Gray, var. *oxyodonta* Sherff,  
Am. Journ. Bot. 21: 701, 1934.

*S. pedunculata* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 10-26 mm longis glabris, laminis 5-8.6 cm longis glabris lancei-ovatis, nodis 8-20-floriferis, calycibus 9-13 mm longis puberulis. Typus: Hawaii I., Wailuku R., L. W. Bryan.

*S. pilosa* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 7-15 mm longis pilosis, laminis 4.3-7.5 cm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 8-floriferis, calycibus 9 mm longis pilosis. Typus: Hawaii I., O. Degener 5,393.

*S. pubicostata* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutulis, petiolis 4-9 mm longis puberulis, laminis 3.5-6.2 cm longis lanceolatis infra glabris, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 6.5-7 mm longis hirsutulis, corollis 15-16 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 2.8 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I. F. R. Warshauer 2,000.

*S. recta* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 7-10 mm longis pilosis, laminis 2/3-3/8 cm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 9-10 mm longis subglabris, corollis 19 mm longis, loba infera 4 mm longa ovata. Typus: Maui I., P. K. Higashino 9,129.

*S. Remyi* (Sherff) comb. nov.

*S. scrophularioides* Benth., var. *Remyi* Sherff,  
Bot. Gaz. 96: 740, 1934.

*S. repens* sp. nov.

Ramulis setosis, petiolis 6-;4 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 1.3-2.7 cm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 5.5-6 mm longis subglabris, corollis 19-21 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 4.5-5 mm longa elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., J. F. Rock 8,314 (A).

*S. retrorsa* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 7-9 mm longis pilosis, laminis 15-25 mm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 7-8.5 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 23-25 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 4.5 mm longa ovata. Typus: Maui I., F. R. Warshauer 2,543.

*S. rhuakos* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 5-14 mm longis glabris, laminis 17-34 mm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 8-10 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 8.5 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I. U. S. Exped., sheet 57,505.



*S. nahukuensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 7-12 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 23-40 mm longis ovatis infra in nervis hirsutulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 6-9 mm longis puberulis, corollis 22-26 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 3.5 mm longa ovata. Typus: Maui I., F. R. Warshauer 2,530.

*S. nigra* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutis, petiolis 6-10 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 20-30 mm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 8-14-floriferis, calycibus 5-6 mm longis glabris, corollis 17-18 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., J. Davis 404.

*S. novalimontis* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutulis, petiolis 7-14 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 2-3.7 cm longis ovatis infra puberulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 6-7 mm longis glabris. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 1,415.

*S. oblonga* (Sherff) comb. nov.

*S. rotundifolia* A. Gray, var. *oblonga* Sherff, Am. Journ. Bot. 21: 701, 1934.

*S. ohiascandens* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 7-17 mm longis glabris, laminis 11-32 mm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 2-4-floriferis, calycibus 5-6 mm longis glabris, corollis 14 mm longis, loba infera 1.5 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., N. Balakrishnan 931.

*S. olaensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 10-23 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 3-8 cm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 7-8 mm longis pilosulis. Typus: Hawaii I., N. Balakrishnan 773.

*S. olowaluensis* sp. nov.

Ramulis glabris, petiolis 2-5 mm longis glabris, laminis 1.7-4.8 cm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 2-6-floriferis, calycibus 6-8 mm longis puberulis, corollis 19 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 4 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Maui I., C. N. Forbes 2,436.M.

*S. oonoides* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 8-12 mm longis pilosis, laminis 3-5.5 cm longis ovatis infra in nervis puberulis, nodis 3-floriferis, calycibus 8-9 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 23-25 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 4-4.5 mm in diametro suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., Kona, F. R. Warshauer.

*S. ovata* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 10-17 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 3-4.3 cm longis ellipticis infra puberulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 10-13 mm longis puberulis, corollis 35 mm longis pilosulis. Typus: Hawaii I., O. & I. Degener 27,557.

*S. Rockii* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutulis, petiolis 6-18 mm longis hirsutulis, laminis 1.5-3.7 cm longis ellipticis infra in nervis hirsutulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 10-11 mm longis glabris, corollis 32-37 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3 mm longa transverse elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., J. F. Rock 8,307.

*S. rotundifolia* A. Gray, var. *salebrosa* var. nov.

Ramulis in angulis retrorse villosis, petiolis 5-14 mm longis villosis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 6-8 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 22 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 4 mm longa ovata. Typus: Maui I., C. N. Forbes 1,114.M.

*S. rubra* sp. nov.

Ramulis puberulis, petiolis 8-15 mm longis, laminis 0.8-3.2 cm longis glabris, nodis 6- (4)-floriferis, calycibus 9-10 mm longis, corollis 36 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 6 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., G. E. Olson 1,099.

*S. rugosa* Benth., subsp. *subulata* (Sherff) St. John, var. *subulata*.

*S. rugosa* Benth., var. *subulata* Sherff, Bot. Gaz. 96: 142, 1934.

*S. rugosa* Benth., subsp. *subulata* (Sherff) St. John, var. *imberbis* var. nov.

Ramis glabris, petiolis 12-19 mm longis, laminis 4-7 cm longis lancei-ovatis glabris, nodis 4-6-floriferis, calycibus 11-12 mm longis glabris, corollis 18 mm longis, loba infera 3.5 mm longa elliptici-oblonga. Typus: Hawaii I., E. Bailey.

*S. rugosa* Benth., subsp. *subulata* (Sherff) St. John, var. *monticola* var. nov.

Ramis glabris, petiolis 12-14 mm longis, laminis 2.2-7 cm longis lanceolatis varie ovatis glabris, nodis 8-12-floriferis, calycibus 9 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 17-18 mm longis. Typus: Hawaii I., ESP 038.

*S. rugosa* Benth., subsp. *subulata* (Sherff) St. John, var. *pubens* var. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 6-15 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 3.5-7.5 cm longis lanceolatis glabris, nodis 4-6-floriferis, calycibus 10-12 mm longis hirsutulis, corollis 15-17 mm longis, loba infera 2 mm longa elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., G. O. Fagerlund. 15.

*S. rugosa* Benth., subsp. *subulata* (Sherff) St. John, var. *pubinervis* var. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 10-18 mm longis hirsutis, laminis 3-9 cm longis lanceolatis infra in nervis hirsutulis, nodis 4-6-floriferis, calycibus 10-12 mm longis hirsutulis, corollis 18 mm longis puberulis. Typus: Hawaii I., G. O. Fagerlund 1,063.

*S. rugosa* Benth., subsp. *subulata* (Sherff) St. John, var. *punaensis* var. nov.

Internodis hirsutulis, laminis 3-4.5 cm longis ellipticis infra puberulis, nodis 4-6-floriferis, calycibus 8-9 mm longis hirsutulis, corollis 19 mm longis hirsutulis, loba infera 2 mm longa elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., Wilkes Expedition, sheet 57,704.

*S. rugosa* Benth., subsp. *subulata* (Sherff) St. John, var. *remota* var. nov.

Petioles 13-25 mm longis ciliatis, laminis infra in nervis puberulis, nodis 4-floriferis. Typus: Hawaii I., W. Gagne 614.

*S. semipilosa* sp. nov.

Ramulis in valleculis alternatis pilosulis, petiolis 3-6 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 15-20 mm longis ovatis infra midnervo pilosulo, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 7-10 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 17 mm longis puberulis, loba infera 2.7 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., K. M. Nagata 1,709.

*S. septentrionalis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 5-7 mm longis pilosis, laminis 4.2-5 cm longis ellipticis infra pilosis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 8-11 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 22 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3.3 mm diametro suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I. F. R. Warshauer 1,830.

*S. serrata* sp. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 1-2.4 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 2.5-10 cm longis ellipticis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 10-floriferis, calycibus 9-11 mm longis pilosulis, corollis 15 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 1.5 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., L. W. Cuddihy 871.

*S. serrulata* sp. nov.

Laminis 3-6 cm longis ovatis, calycibus 15-17 mm longis lobis serratis, corollis 28 mm longis. Typus: Hawaii I., H. St. John 26,818.

*S. sessilis* Benth., var. *hanaulaensis* var. nov.

Internodis glabris, petiolis 1.5-3 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 2-3.5 cm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 11-12 mm longis puberulis, corollis 21 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 4 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Maui I., R. Hobdy 1,256.

*S. sessilis* Benth., var. *lanceolata* var. nov.

Laminis ovatis acutis, lobis calycis plus minusve serrulatis lanceolatis. Typus: Hawaii I., D. Herbst 2,004.

*S. sessilis* Benth., var. *pilosa* var. nov.

Caulibus foliisque pilosis, pedicellis calycisque pilosulis, calycibus 11 mm longis, lobis inferis 4-5 mm longis lanceolatis. Typus: Hawaii I., Papaloa, O. Degener.

*S. sessilis* Benth., var. *wailukuensis* var. nov.

Herbis glabris, petiolis 2-4 mm longis, laminis 2-3.3 cm longis ovatis, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 11-12 mm longis puberulis, corollis 20 mm longis puberulis. Typus: Maui I., C. N. Forbes 2,437.M.

*S. subsessilis* sp. nov.

Ramulis in valleculis pilosis, petiolis 1-1.5 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 2.5-7 cm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 2-floriferis, calycibus 17-19.5 mm longis pilosis, corollis 30 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 3.5 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Maui I., C. N. Forbes 2,351.M.

*S. teres* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 10-17 mm longis pilosis, laminis 4.2-6.2 cm longis ellipticis pilosis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 12 mm longis pilosis, corollis 40 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 7 mm longa reniformi. Typus: Hawaii I., S. Anderson 481.

*S. triangularis* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosis, petiolis 7-12 mm longis pilosis, laminis 2.4-4 cm longis ovatis infra in nervis pilosulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 8-9.5 mm longis puberulis, corollis 30 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 5 mm longa suborbiculari. Typus: Maui I., P. K. Higashino 9,129.

*S. villosa* sp. nov.

Ramulis villosis, petiolis 15-23 mm longis villosis, laminis 5.7-7.3 cm longis ovatis villosis, nodis 4-floriferis, calycibus 16 mm longis villosis, corollis 33 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 4.5 mm longa reniformi. Typus: Hawaii I., J. Davis 666.

*S. viridialba* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 4-12 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 1.6-3.9 cm longis ovatis infra midnervo hirsutulo, nodis 8-floriferis, calycibus 4-4.5 mm longis ciliatis, corollis 14-16 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 3 mm diametro suborbiculari. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 295.

*S. volanica* sp. nov.

Ramulis hirsutis, petiolis 7-16 mm longis ciliatis, laminis 1.5-3.4 cm longis ovatis glabris, nodis 4-floriferis, calycibus 4.5-5 mm longis glabris, corollis 24-25 mm longis pilosis, loba infera 3 mm longa ovata. Typus: Hawaii I., Jacobi 386.

*S. waimeana* (Sherff) comb. nov.

*S. calaminthoides* A. Gray, var. *waimeana* Sherff.  
Am. Journ. Bot. 21: 701, 1934.

*S. Warshaueri* sp. nov.

Ramulis pilosulis, petiolis 18-45 mm longis puberulis, laminis 6-8.5 cm longis ovatis infra puberulis, nodis 6-floriferis, calycibus 6-7 mm longis pilosulis,

corollis 22-25 mm longis pilosulis, loba infera 4-4.5 mm longa elliptica. Typus: Hawaii I., F. R. Warshauer 1,972.

*S. Wilkesii* (Sherff) comb. nov.

*S. sessilis* Benth., var. *Wilkesii* Sherff, Bull. B. P. Bishop Mus. 136: 87, fig. 34, 1935.